

# Indication for Carbon-ion Radiotherapy

## 【Esophageal cancer】

[When applicable]

- Stage I esophageal cancer without lymph node metastasis or distant metastasis

[When not applicable]

- Preoperative chemoradiotherapy for stage II-III esophageal cancer with lymph node metastasis (some centers are conducting clinical trials, but we are not conducting them)
- We recommend conventional chemoradiotherapy (including proton therapy) for patients who can receive chemotherapy in combination with chemotherapy.